

ABOUT THE ANALYSIS

CAP Index's Crime Risk Consulting & Analytics team conducted an analysis to study various crime trends as well as validate the strength of the correlation between CAP Index Scores and reported crime frequencies. In this analysis, we looked at nearly 4.4 million address-specific crimes reported in major US cities from 2019-March 15, 2022.

OUR PROCESS

Step 1: We gathered and reviewed crime data reported by 16 police departments throughout the United States.

Step 2: Each reported crime was assigned a CAP Score and grouped into one of four CAP Index Risk Categories. Some crime types were not available across all cities.

Step 3: We analyzed the relationships between reported crimes and CAP Scores as well as temporal trends for each crime category.

Conclusion: The results of our analysis illustrate the direct correlation between the predictive nature of CAP Scores and the actual occurrence of crime throughout the United States.

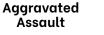
CRIME TYPES REVIEWED IN THIS REPORT:

Homicide











Simple





Vandalism

Drug Offenses



Arson









Larceny



Motor Vehicle

Theft





2019-2022 CRIME TRENDS

The following tables illustrate the year-over-year trends across eleven major crime categories.

The annual numbers below show the clear impact of COVID-19 and the potential influence of civil unrest on crime in 2020 and 2021. Focusing on the more recent data at the bottom of the chart, we see crime changes as major cities emerge from the pandemic.

Please note that data availability varies by police department. Please see the Appendix for more information.











| | Homicide | Rape | Robbery | Aggravated Assault | Simple Assault |
|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2019 | 2,751 | 9,976 | 72,566 | 102,612 | 235,890 |
| 2020 | 3,831 ↑ <i>39.3</i> % | 8,362 ↓ - 16.2% | 64,281 ↓ - 11.4% | 111,698 ↑ 8.9% | 197,725 ↓ -16.2% |
| 2021 | 4,077 ↑ 6.4% | 8,954 17.1% | 62,529 ↓ <i>- 2.7</i> % | 116,036 ↑ 3.9% | 207,103 ↑ <i>4.7</i> % |
| Jan-Mar* 2021 | 414 | 991 | 6,461 | 11,017 | 19,127 |
| Jan-Mar* 2022 | 422 1 1.9% | 856 ↓ - 13.6% | 6,887 ↑ <i>6.6%</i> | 10,850 \$\frac{1}{2} -1.5\% | 20,671 1 8.1% |











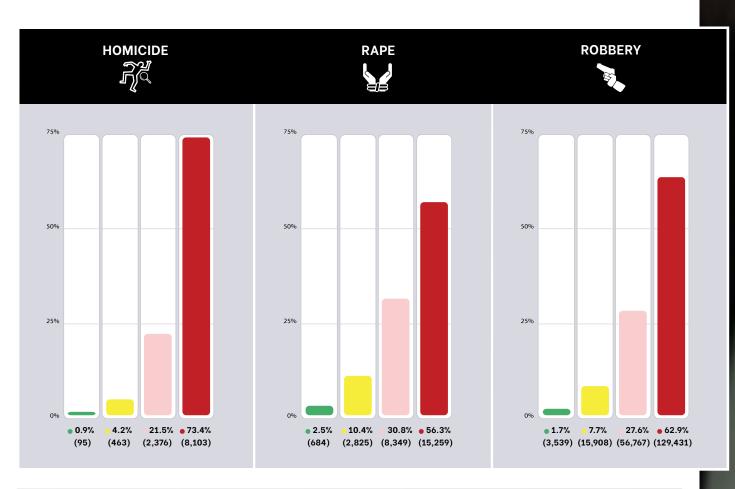


| | Burglary | Larceny | Motor Vehicle Theft | Vandalism | Drug Offenses | Arson |
|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2019 | 108,860 | 609,193 | 89,671 | 174,744 | 75,883 | 3,749 |
| 2020 | 107,720 \$\frac{1}{2} - 1.0%\$ | 510,045 ↓ - <i>16.3</i> % | 109,473 | 175,288 ↑ <i>0.3</i> % | 52,543 ↓ <i>- 30.8</i> % | 4,863 <i>129.7</i> % |
| 2021 | 94,629 ↓ - 12.2% | 532,433 ↑ <i>4.7</i> % | 133,917 ↑ 22.3% | 172,607 🗸 - 1.5% | 47,561 ↓ - 9.5% | 4,715 ↓ - 3.0% |
| Jan-Mar* 2021 | 11,902 | 54,659 | 17,295 | 15,340 | 5,923 | 599 |
| Jan-Mar* 2022 | 11,657 ↓ -2.1% | 58,715 ↑ 7.4% | 19,993 15.6% | 14,910 \$\frac{1}{2} - 2.8% | 5,114 ↓ <i>- 13.7</i> % | 533 ↓ - 11.0% |

^{*}Includes data through March 15th.

CORRELATION ANALYSIS: CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

The following charts illustrate the percentages and counts of crimes as broken down by the CAP Index Risk Categories listed below. As measured by CAP Index Scores, the vast majority of crimes against persons occurred in socially disorganized neighborhoods.



CAP Scores are based on a scale of 0 to 2000, with 0 representing the lowest risk and 2000 the highest - 100 is average.

• 0-99
• 100-199
• 200-399
• 400-2000

Below Average Risk

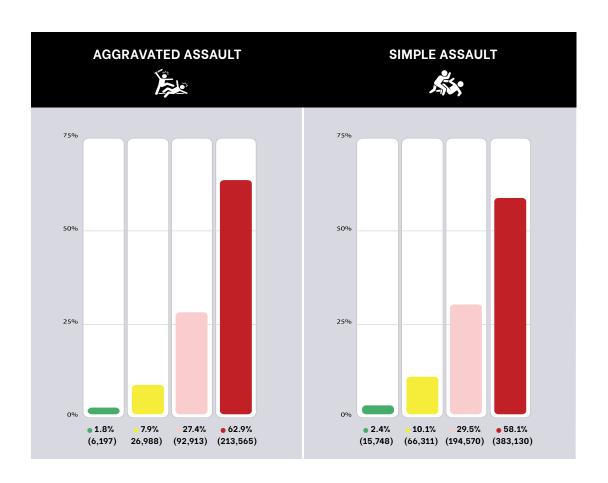
Moderate Risk

Mildly Elevated Risk

Moderately to Substantially Elevated Risk

CORRELATION ANALYSIS: CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

The following charts illustrate the percentages and counts of crimes as broken down by the CAP Index Risk Categories listed below. As measured by CAP Index Scores, the vast majority of crimes against persons occurred in socially disorganized neighborhoods.







CORRELATION ANALYSIS: CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY





Moderate Risk

Mildly Elevated Risk

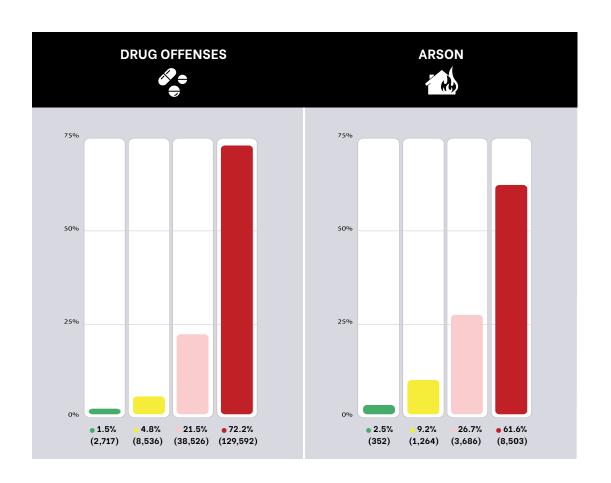
© 2022 CAP Index, Inc. All rights reserved.

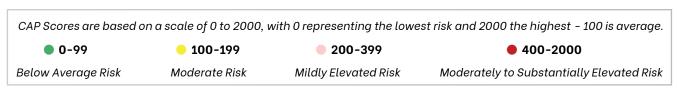
Below Average Risk

Moderately to Substantially Elevated Risk

CORRELATION ANALYSIS: OTHER CRIMES

The following charts illustrate the percentages and counts of crimes as broken down by the CAP Index Risk Categories listed below. As measured by CAP Index Scores, the vast majority of other crimes occurred in socially disorganized neighborhoods.







ABOUT CAP INDEX

MORE THAN
80%
of Fortune 100
companies rely
on CAP Index

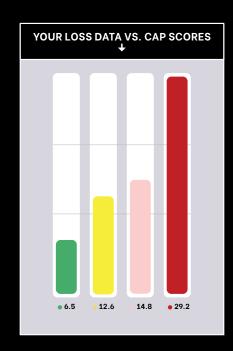
CAP Index provides you with essential data and tools to optimize security programs across your company and locations. Our solutions offer a systematic approach for helping to reduce loss and prevent crime, empowering you to make better operational safety decisions, establish delivery protocols, and efficiently allocate security resources.

GET YOUR **COMPLIMENTARY VALIDATION ANALYSIS** NOW

You have seen the predictive power of CAP Scores and their correlation to police incident data. Contact CAP Index now for a complimentary analysis of your firm's loss data.

DATA POINTS WE CAN ANALYZE:

- Location Characteristics
- Sales / Transaction Data
- Shrink / Loss Data
- Incident Data
- Claims Data
- Staffing and Security Measures



→ Do your loss measures correlate with CAP Risk Categories?

> → Are your security measures allocated optimally?

CONTACT CAP INDEX



Website: capindex.com Phone: (610) 903-3000

Email: askcap@capindex.com



Please Note: Delayed reporting and changes in recording practices may impact reported crime trends. The availability of crime types and location information varied by city. The analysis was based on the coordinates and/or address information provided by each police department and relied upon the data made available at the time of collection; therefore, there is no guarantee that it includes a full representation of all crimes occurring within the selected cities or time periods.

Disclaimer: This Report is copyrighted and is the property of CAP Index, Inc. (CAP). CAP has used reasonable efforts to include accurate and complete information in this Report. CAP makes no representations or warranties that the information provided within this Report is accurate, complete, or current. The contents of this Report are the property of CAP. You may print and download portions of material from the different areas of the Report solely for your own non-commercial use. Any other copying, redistribution, retransmission, or publication of any Report material is strictly prohibited without the express written consent of CAP. By accepting this Report, you agree not to change or delete any information included in the Report. In no event shall CAP be liable for any special, indirect, or consequential damages or any damages whatsoever resulting from loss of use, data, or profits, whether in an action of contract, negligence, or other action, arising out of or in connection with the use or performance of documents, services, or information available from this Report. The findings presented in this Report are intended to provide a basis of understanding for the reader on the issues presented. The information is not to be construed or used as a substitute for specific legal advice and may not reflect an analysis of all relevant variables or the operational feasibility of the considerations presented. Individuals seeking legal advice for a particular problem or issue should obtain advice from an attorney of their choosing.